

# MEZINÁRODNÍ TESTOVÁNÍ DRŮBEŽE státní podnik, ÚSTRAŠICE

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1<sup>st</sup> part fattening test of the final product of 4th test of parents from of broilers

XXXXX

7. 12. 2023 - 10. 1. 2023

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Ústrašice, February 2024

#### 1 Basic tests information

#### 1.1 The basic dates

setting in the hatchery:

beginning of test:

end of the test:

14 November 2023

7 December 2023 (day 1)

10 January 2024

#### 1.2 Location of the test

Mezinárodní testování drůbeže, s.p. Ústrašice, Czech Republic

#### 2 Material and methods

#### 2.1 Material

There were 2 different samples in this test. Each sample consisted of 1080 hatching eggs of broilers xxxxx. There were 840 chicken in each sample, divided into 6 pens (140 broilers in each pen).

The parent flock is 33 weeks old at the time of hatching eggs collection.

XXX	XXX	XXX	XX
Box of fattening	Box of breeding	Box of fattening	Box of breeding
1	49	2	50
3	51	4	52
5	53	6	54
32	59	31	60
34	57	33	58
36	55	35	56

#### 2.2 Housing system

Pullets were kept in windowless house with full control of the environment. They were kept in deep litter system. Manually filled tube feeders and nipple automatic drinkers were used.

#### 2.3 Lighting programme

Pullets were kept in windowless house. All the birds were submitted to the following lighting programme.

Age	Hours of light	Hours of darkness
Day 1 – 7	23	1
Day 8 – 32	18	6
Day 33 – 35	23	1

#### 2.4 Stocking density

17,2 broilers per square meter

#### 2.5 Feeding

Feed was produced in xxxxx

Day 1 - 14 Starter (BR1)

Day 15 - 28 Grower (BR2)

Day 29 – 35 Grower (BR3)

#### **Diet formulas**

	Starter BR1	Grower BR2	Grower BR3		
Age	Days 1 - 14	Days 15 - 28	Day 29 - 35		
Components (%)					
Wheat	43.48	50.95	58.08		
Maize	15.00	13.00	10.00		
Soybean extr.	32.25	30.95	26.65		
Soybean extr. groats	3.00	-			
Fish meal	1.50	-	-		
MCP – monocalciumphosphate	0.75	0.35	0.18		
Calcium carbonate	1.24	1.08	0.98		
Salt	0.21	0.23	0.23		
Soybean oil	1.30	1.58	1.00		
Animal fat	-	0.50	1.72		
Sodium sulfate	0.11	0.12	0.11		
Cholinchlorid	0.04	0.04	0.03		
Premixes of amino acid	0.87	0.88	0.80		
Vitamin and mineral supplement	0.25	0.32	0.22		
Nutrient content					
Crude protein (g/kg)	229.06	208.75	194.55		
Fat (g/kg)	38.63	39.55	45.23		
Lysine (g/kg)	12.77	11.63	10.58		
Methionine (g/kg)	6.38	5.78	5.27		
Ca (g/kg)	9.32	7.79	6.91		
P (g/kg)	4.85	4.01	3.60		
Vitamin A (IU/kg)	15000	10000	10000		
Vitamin D3 (IU/kg)	5000	5000	5000		
ME (MJ/kg)	12.23	12.65	13.03		

The feed was without coccidiostats. xxxxx (1 kg/tonne) was in every group of feed.

#### 2.6 Veterinary precautions

The chicken house was disinfected by xxxxx before the chick placement. After the chicks hatched, a spray vaccination against coccidiosis (xxxxx) was applied. On the first days old chickens was applied to the water solution of permanganate. On days 1 and 12 chickens were vaccinated with xxxxx. On the third day, treatment with xxxxx was started due to higher mortality.

#### 3 Parameters recorded

#### 3.1 Live weight

Live weight was measured on days 1 (all the birds in each pen were weighed altogether), 7 and 14 (20 % of the birds were weighed altogether, without fasting). On day 28 birds were weighed individually without fasting. On day 35 birds were weighed individually, after 12 hours of fasting.

#### **3.2** Feed conversion ratio (FCR)

Feed conversion ratio was calculated as feed consumption per 1 kg of live weight for the periods 1 - 14 days, 1 - 28 days and 1 - 35 days.

#### 3.3 Mortality

All pens were checked three times a day to see if there were any dead or ill birds. Dead chickens were registered by date and reason of mortality on the day of death.

#### 3.4 Carcass analysis

The carcass analysis was done on 3 cocks and 3 hens per each pen on day 35. Breast muscles was weighed without skin and thigh muscles with bone and skin.

#### 3.5 Statistical analyses

Performance results of live weight at the age of 35 days were statistically evaluated.

#### 4 Results

- Tab. No. 1 Hatchability
  - 2a Broiler results at the age of 7 days
  - 2b Broiler results at the age of 14 days
  - 2c Broiler results at the age of 28 days
  - 2d Broiler results at the age of 35 days
  - 3 Mortality during growing period at the age of 35 days
  - 4 Results of carcass analysis
  - 5 Statistical analysis
  - 6 Performance results per pen
    - 6a Broiler results at the age of 7 days
    - 6b Broiler results at the age of 14 days
    - 6c Broiler results at the age of 28 days
    - 6d Broiler results at the age 35 days

# Hatchability Tab. No. 1

		Fautility	Hatch	ability	D: 1	Average	weight
Cross	Sample	Net   Fert		Birds housed	hatch. eggs	1-day	
		%	%	%	Houseu	g	g
XXXXX	1	99.63	90.93	91.26	840	59.89	41.76
XXXXX	2	99.44	91.20	91.72	840	59.73	41.50

## Broiler results at the age of 7 days

Tab. No. 2a

Cross	Comple	Mort	tality	Live weight			
	Sample	Birds	%	Birds	g		
xxxxx	1	20	2.38	820	201.11		
xxxxx	2	11	1.31	829	195.83		

## Broiler results at the age of 14 days

Tab. No. 2b

Crass	Comple	Mort	tality	Live v	weight	FCR		
Cross	Sample	Birds	%	Birds	g	gg		
xxxxx	1	27	3.21	813	518.89	1003.93		
XXXXX	2	19	2.26	821	514.44	1018.59		

## Broiler results at the age of 28 days

Tab. No. 2c

Cross	Comple	Mort	tality	Live v	weight	FCR		
Cross	Sample	Birds	%	Birds	g	Ø		
XXXXX	1	39	4.64	777	1634.86	1398.33		
XXXXX	2	24	2.86	792	1584.22	1414.50		

### Broiler results at the age of 35 days

Tab. No. 2d

		N	Male	Fe	emale	A	verage	FCR	IEV
Cross	Sample	hinda	live weight	hinda	live weight	hinda	live weight	rck	IE V
		birds	g	birds	g	birds	g	<b>S</b>	
xxxxx	1	394	2520.91	378	2183.86	772	2355.88	1516.16	446
xxxxx	2	401	2428.23	389	2119.02	790	2275.97	1529.42	437

The fattening efficiency index (IEV) means the level of fattening and is characterized mainly by its length, feed consumption per 1 kg live weight, achieved live weight and percentage of chicken deaths.

Calculation:		% live x average weight at slaughter (kg)	
	$\mathbf{IEV} =$		x 100
		fattening length (days) x feed consumption (kg / bw)	

Mortality during the masts in 35 days

Tab. No. 3

	Mortality in the period							Mortality according causes															
Cross	Sample	1 - 7	7 - 14	15 - 28	29 - 35		1 - 35		1	2	2	4	'n	6	7	0	0	10	11	12	12	1.4	1.5
		birds	birds	birds	birds	birds	g	%	1	2	3	4	3	6	/	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
XXXXX	1	20	7	12	5	44	19226	5.24		15								4	16		6	3	24
XXXXX	2	11	8	5	2	26	10178	3.10		11									7		2	6	24

Causes: 1 – Viral diseases 6 – Wounds 11 – Sudden death syndrome

2 – Bacterial diseases 7 – Digestive track diseases 12 – Cannibalism

3 – Moulds diseases 8 – Respiratory tract diseases 13 – Yolk sac. infam.

4 – Parasitary diseases 9 – Reproduction tract diseases 14 – Culling and other causes

5 – Tumors 10 – Locomotion apparatus diseases 15 – Sampling (excluded of calculation)

Results of carcass analysis in 35 days

Tab. No. 4

				Wei	ght		Ratio of skin		Thigh meat with bone and skin			Breas	t meat and	Carcass				
Cross sample S		ex	T . 1	D 1	<b>C</b> '' 1	Abd.	abd. fat to live	ght	perce	ntage	weight	perce	entage	ght	perce	ntage	alue	lity
	Saı	<b>9</b> 2	Total	Body	Gibl.	fat	weight	weight	total weight	body carcass	wei	total weight	body carcass	wei	total weight	body carcass	val	quality
			g	g	g	g	%	g	%	%	g	%	%	g	%	%	%	%
		8	2525	1807	144	22	0.86	615	24.37	34.05	561	22.21	31.03	1176	46.57	65.08	71.56	77.28
xxxxx	1	2	2268	1611	134	21	0.93	554	24.42	34.39	486	21.45	30.20	1040	45.86	64.59	71.01	76.92
		Ø	2397	1709	139	21	0.89	585	24.39	34.21	524	21.85	30.64	1108	46.24	64.85	71.30	77.11
		8	2494	1776	145	19	0.78	598	23.97	33.66	551	22.10	31.03	1149	46.07	64.69	71.22	77.05
xxxxx	2	2	2173	1562	130	19	0.89	538	24.76	34.44	470	21.62	30.08	1008	46.38	64.52	71.89	77.89
		Ø	2334	1669	138	19	0.83	568	24.34	34.02	511	21.88	30.58	1078	46.21	64.61	71.53	77.44

## Statistical analysis - Body weight at 35 days of age

Tab. No. 5

				Cocks				Hens	
Cross	Sample	Sample size	Average	Standard deviation	Coefficient of variation	Sample size	Average	Standard deviation	Coefficient of variation
		SIZC	g/birds	g/birds	%	SIZC	g/birds	g/birds	%
XXXXX	1	394	2520.91	304.93	12.10	378	2183.86	276.18	12.65
XXXXX	2	401	2428.23	251.17	10.34	389	2119.02	262.05	12.37

# Broiler results at the age of 7 days $\,$

Tab. No. 6a

Cross	Comple	Box	Morta	ality	Live weight		
Cross	Sample	DUX	birds	%	birds	g	
		1	3	2.14	137	201.67	
xxxxx		3	3	2.14	137	200.00	
	1	5	5	3.57	135	203.33	
	1	32	4	2.86	136	198.33	
		34	0	0.00	140	203.33	
		36	5	3.57	135	200.00	
xxxxx		2	1	0.71	139	205.00	
		4	1	0.71	139	185.00	
	2	6	3	2.14	137	181.67	
	2	31	2	1.43	138	200.00	
		33	1	0.71	139	201.67	
		35	3	2.14	137	201.67	

## Broiler results at the age of 14 days

Tab. No. 6b

Cross	Sample	Box	Mort	ality	Live weight		FCR
			birds	%	birds	g	g
	1	1	7	5.00	133	515.00	1021.33
		3	5	3.57	135	523.33	978.92
		5	5	3.57	135	516.67	1034.95
XXXXX		32	4	2.86	136	520.00	1020.01
		34	1	0.71	139	520.00	970.86
		36	5	3.57	135	518.33	999.06
xxxxx	2	2	2	1.43	138	513.33	1023.45
		4	2	1.43	138	521.67	1014.39
		6	3	2.14	137	508.33	1030.18
		31	5	3.57	135	525.00	997.09
		33	1	0.71	139	508.33	985.91
		35	6	4.29	134	510.00	1062.05

# Broiler results at the age of $28~\mathrm{days}$

Tab. No. 6c

Стояя	Sample	Box	Mort	ality	Live weight		FCR
Cross			birds	%	birds	g	g
	1	1	11	7.86	125	1637.36	1359.34
		3	7	5.00	129	1727.36	1348.67
		5	6	4.29	130	1540.38	1460.50
XXXXX		32	4	2.86	132	1679.24	1366.97
		34	4	2.86	132	1573.56	1455.44
		36	7	5.00	129	1652.48	1406.18
	2	2	2	1.43	134	1621.57	1398.90
		4	2	1.43	134	1548.58	1446.52
		6	5	3.57	131	1537.33	1413.52
XXXXX	2	31	7	5.00	129	1625.19	1407.69
		33	1	0.71	135	1622.15	1399.84
		35	7	5.00	129	1549.38	1422.37

## Broiler results at the age of 35 days

Tab. No. 6d

			Male		Female		Average		FCR	TEX
Cross	Sample	Box	birds	live weight	birds	live weight	birds	live weight	rck	IEV
			birus	g	birds	g	birus	90	90	
		1	66	2573.33	59	2112.71	125	2355.92	1504.38	437
		3	65	2666.62	63	2285.24	128	2478.91	1466.29	483
*******	1	5	64	2528.28	65	2240.77	129	2383.41	1469.49	467
XXXXX	1	32	68	2485.44	62	2136.94	130	2319.23	1535.17	438
		34	67	2419.25	64	2113.91	131	2270.08	1578.81	420
		36	64	2455.63	65	2206.92	129	2330.31	1547.34	434
		2	67	2422.84	67	2162.54	134	2292.69	1539.01	446
XXXXX	2	4	67	2447.46	66	2100.45	133	2275.26	1506.68	448
		6	69	2304.64	62	2064.68	131	2191.07	1530.38	419
	2	31	69	2450.87	60	2138.50	129	2305.58	1541.27	431
		33	66	2516.52	69	2150.87	135	2329.63	1519.71	462
		35	63	2431.59	65	2093.08	128	2259.69	1540.33	419

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	$\mathbf{IEV} =$				
		fattening length (days) x feed consumption (kg / bw)			